# VOLUME 78 · AUTHOR INDEX

Key: E = Editorial; F = Filler; L = Letter; C = Correction; S1 = Supplement 1; S2 = Supplement 2


Abizaid A, **27** (S2)
Absalom A, **310**
Achtelik M, **364**
Adamopoulou E, **136**
Adamowicz M, **456**
Adams JN, **399**
Adams PC, **131**
Adams R, **598**
Aihara N, **499**
Aizawa Y, **255**
Albers CJ, **131**
Al Zaghal AM, **298**
Anderson RH, **298**
Anguenot T, **68**
Anker SD, **39**
Appleby PN, **450**
Asante M, **273**
Atkinson RW, **555**

Baboonian C, **539**
Balk AH, **603**
Ballam L, **273**
Banning AP, **226**
Barnier P, **572**
Bashir Y, **194**
Bassand J-P, **68**
Basta M, **166**
Bathgate AJ, **584**
Beatt KJ, **12** (S2)
Belardinelli L, **88**
Benettoni A, **200** (F)
Benito F, **160**
Bergmann F, **154**
Bernard Y, **68**
Bertolet BD, **88**
Bhagat K, **7** (E)
Birkhead JS, **28**
Bishop A, **480**
Blann A, **321** (L)
Blum JH, **416**
Bonchek LI, **535** (E)
Boon A, **472**
Borek BT, **34**
Boulton BD, **194**
Bourke JP, **581**
Bowker TJ, (S2)
Bray CL, **550**
Brett S, **313**
Brochet E, **331** (E)
Brodie BR, **327** (E)
Brohet C, **371**
Brookes C, **480**
Brooks N, **16** (S2)
Brooks NH, **101** (E)
Buchholz-Varley C, **444**
Buheitel G, **488**
Burgueros M, **95** (L)
Burn J, **110**
Burns A, **310**
Bush A, **587**
Byrne J, **594**

Camerini F, **608**
Cameron A, **9** (E)
Camm AJ, **221** (E), **273**
Camm J, **110**
Campbell RWF, **403**
Cappuccio FP, **555**
Carr D, **23** (S1)
Carvalho JS, **607** (F)
Cau M, **608**
Cecchi F, **44**
Cha K, **74**
Chamberlain D, **108** (E)
Chambers JB, **2** (S1), **142**
Channer KS, **237**, **537** (E)
Charles R, **403**
Charles RG, **224** (E)
Chatelain P, **15** (S2)
Chaturvedi R, **480**
Chen M-F, **262**
Chen W-J, **262**
Cheng G, **358**
Cherian G, **171**
Cheriex E, **472**
Chi HMY, **613**
Chien K-L, **262**
Chinushi M, **255**
Chua TP, **569**
Cianchetti C, **608**
Cilliers AM, **413**
Clark AL, **429** (E), **569**
Clarkson P, **22**
Clements S, **594**
Cline C, **230**
Clur S-A B, **413**
Coats AJS, **39**, **431**, **569**
Cobbe SM, **399**
Cohen DJ, **7** (S2)
Cohen-Solal A, **572**
Cokkinos DV, **136**
Colombo A, **31** (S2)
Conway M, **177**
Cook DG, **555**
Cooke RA, **142**
Cowan JC, **403**
Cox S, **182**
Crake T, **61**
Cumberland DC, **10** (S2)
Currie CJ, **544**
Curzen N, **313**
Czitrom D, **331** (E)

Dargie HJ, **594**
Dateling F, **413**
Daubert C, **509**
Davies GJ, **61**
Davies MJ, **110**
Davies MK, **4** (F), **102** (F), **212** (F), **324** (F), **425** (F), **529** (F)
Davies SW, **17** (S2)
Dean J, **323** (E)
Deanfield J, **22**
Deanfield ME, **322** (L)
de Belder MA, **1** (S2), **2** (S1)
de Boer M-J, **333**
de Bono DP, **56**, **221** (E)
Defauw J, **577**
de Giovanni JV, **319** (L)
de Jong YP, **598**
Demopoulos VP, **136**
Derwael C, **371**
Devlin AM, **95** (L)
de Winter RJ, **598**
De Wolf D, **201**
Dhawan J, **550**
Dittrich S, **127**
Dohmen HJM, **285**
Dolara A, **44**
Donald A, **22**
Dubrey SW, **74**
Dunn FG, **198**, **462**
Dunselman PHJM, **285**
du Plessis JP, **413**

Eccleshall SC, **203**
Economides NM, **136**
Edmondson S, **343**
El Habbal M, **320** (L)
Elliott JM, **329** (E)
Ellis GR, **419**
Emori T, **499**
Endrys J, **171**
Erhardt L, **230**

Fagard RH, **564**
Fakiolas CN, **136**
Falaschi A, **608**
Falk RH, **74**
Farrer M, **131**, **465**
Fath-Ordoubadi F, **12** (S2)
Ferlini A, **608**
Fesler R, **371**
Fieguth H-G, **243**, **364**
Finley J, **319** (L)
Fletcher PJ, **166**
Fontaliran F, **200** (F)
Ford I, **107** (E), **594**
Forfar JC, **194**
Foussas SG, **136**
Fox K, **313**
Fukushima K, **499**
Furber R, **456**

Gallagher PJ, **34**
Garratt C, **403**
Garratt CJ, **3** (E)
Genest M, **163**
Genoni M, **316**
Gershlick AH, **24** (S2)
Giacca M, **608**
Gibson DG, **291**
Glancy JM, **56**
Godman MJ, **382**
Goldberg SJ, **209** (E)
Gourgon R, **572**
Gow RM, **319** (L)
Grabensee B, **337**
Gradaus F, **337**
Granado FM, **623** (L)
Grant A, **624** (L)
Grant JA, **422** (L)
Grant SCD, **101** (E)
Gribbin B, **194**
Griffith MJ, **215**
Griffiths H, **475**
Groom GN, **346**
Groves P, **480**
Guereta LG, **95** (L), **623** (L)
Gutberlet M, **127**

Habuchi Y, **205**
Hagendorff A, **250**
Haissaguerre M, **1** (E)
Hanada A, **437**
Hands ME, **346**
Hanrath P, **83**, **515**
Harrington D, **569**
Haunstetter A, **6** (F)
Hausdorf G, **154**
Hayat N, **171**
Heering P, **337**
Henneveld H, **342** (F)
Henney AM, **396**
Herrmann G, **91**
Hill JA, **88**
Hillis WS, **9** (E)
Hingorani A, **7** (E)
Hiraishi S, **621**
Hirohata S, **278**
Hitchcock JF, **342** (F)
Hofbeck M, **488**
Hogg KJ, **198**, **462**
Hollman A, **4** (F), **102** (F), **212** (F), **324** (F), **425** (F), **529** (F)
Hoorntje JCA, **333**
Horigome H, **517**
Hosten N, **127**
Hučín B, **376**
Huisveld IA, **431**
Humphries SE, **396**
Hung J, **346**
Hunter S, **15** (E)
Hutter AM Jr, **416**

Illien S, **250**
Irvine T, **213** (E)
Irving JB, **584**
Isobe F, **499**
Israelsson B, **230**
Ito H, **505**
Ivens K, **337**
Izzat MB, **533** (E)

Jackson G, **613**
Jahangiri M, **343**
Jaïs P, **1** (E)
Janssens U, **83**, **515**
Jardine DL, **512**
Jax TW, **337**
Jenni R, **316**, **492** (F)
Jibril H, **163**
John RM, **50**
Joy AV, **456**
Jung W, **250**

Kajinami K, **87** (F)
Kajiyama G, **493**
Kal JE, **117**
Kallewaard M, **577**
Kalman J, **444**
Kangawa K, **390**
Karila-Cohen D, **331** (E)
Kataoka K, **505**
Katayama F, **621** (F)
Kato M, **493**
Kaulitz R, **154**
Kawashima Y, **499**
Keeton BR, **95** (L)
Kehoe L, **617**
Kemp GJ, **177**
Kenny A, **12** (S1), **213** (E)
Kent KM, **27** (S2)
Kerensky RA, **88**
Kessels F, **472**
Key TJ, **450**
Khan M, **33** (S2)
Kim CB, **103** (E)
King SB III, **6** (S2)
Kirby B, **5** (E)
Kisslo J, **29** (S1)
Kitabatake A, **437**
Kitamura K, **390**
Kitazawa H, **255**
Klues HG, **83**, **515**
Kogaki S, **305**
Koh TW, **291**
Kohya T, **437**
Komatsubara I, **278**
Kondo J, **278**
Kooner JS, **530** (E)
Kosakai Y, **499**
Kox WJ, **39**
Krejčíř M, **376**
Krishnaswami S, **353**
Kübler W, **6**
Kukin ML, **444**
Kurata C, **93**
Kurbaan AS, **2** (S2)
Kurita T, **499**
Kurose M, **320** (L)
Kurotobi S, **305**
Kusachi S, **278**

Lamas GA, **218** (E)
Lamb RK, **34**, **95** (L)
Lamont DL, **512**
Lange A, **382**
Lange PE, **127**
Laperche T, **572**
Lau C-P, **358**
LaValley M, **74**
Layton CA, **20** (S2)
Le Breton H, **509**
Lee AHS, **34**
Lee T-M, **262**
Lee Y-T, **262**
Leeson P, **22**
Leipold G, **488**
Leitch JW, **166**
Lenarda AD, **608**
Leon MB, **27** (S2)
Leschke M, **337**
Levin SE, **413**
Levy RD, **101** (E)
Leyva F, **39**
Li J, **298**
Liau C-S, **262**
Lie KI, **598**
Liem AL, **333**
Lim R, **325** (E)
Lin Y-J, **262**
Lincoff AM, **21** (S2)
Lincoln C, **298**, **587**
Lins M, **91**
Lip G, **321** (L)
Lip GYH, **421**, **623** (L)
Li Saw Hee FL, **421** (L), **623** (L)
Livesey SA, **34**
Lodder J, **472**
Logeart D, **572**
Lord JR, **475**
Lüderitz B, **250**
Luhmer I, **154**

Mabuchi H, **87** (F)
MacCarter D, **250**
Maeda S, **319** (L)
Magee P, **343**
Magnin D, **68**
Maloley PA, **188**
Manchanda SC, **353**
Mankad P, **382**
Mann JI, **450**
Manninen V, **268**
Mannino MM, **444**
Manten A, **598**
Mänttäri M, **268**
Marconi P, **44**
Marek J, **376**
Markus H, **524** (L)
Maron BJ, **44**
Marrosu G, **608**
Marrosu MG, **608**
Marsden K, **399**
Marshall SM, **527**
Martin DT, **50**
Martin M, **23** (S1)
Maseri A, **61**
Mateddu A, **608**
Matsumori A, **505**
Matsuo H, **390**
Matsuoka H, **390**
Matsushita T, **305**
Matsuura H, **493**
Matthys D, **201**
Mccomb JM, **224** (E)
McComb JM, **403**, **527** (E), **581**
McDonagh T, **429** (E)
McDonagh TA, **594**
McKenna WJ, **177**, **182**
McManus BF, **188**
McMurray J, **421** (L)
McMurray JJV, **594**

McNally PG, **56**
Meissner A, **91**
Melis AM, **608**
Mendall MA, **273**, **524** (L)
Mendall ME, **524** (L)
Meneveau N, **68**
Mestroni L, **608**
Meyers DG, **188**
Milasin J, **608**
Millar-Craig MW, **456**
Miller GJ, **396**
Mintz GS, **27** (S2)
Misawa H, **621**
Miwatani T, **305**
Miyamoto MI, **416**
Miyamoto T, **517**
Miyata A, **390**
Mochtar B, **603**
Monaghan MJ, **7** (S1)
Monro JL, **34**, **95** (L)
Montereggi A, **44**
Moore D, **2** (S1)
Moreno F, **95** (L)
Morgan CL, **544**
Morgan J, **403**
Morikawa J, **205**
Morris J, **273**
Morris JL, **36** (S2)
Morrison C, **421** (L)
Morton JJ, **594**
Moshiri M, **346**
Mosterd WL, **431** (R)
Mullen M, **22**
Mullen MJ, **322** (L)
Munro JF, **237**
Muntoni F, **608**
Murakami M, **278**
Murakami T, **278**, **437**
Murdoch DR, **594**

Nagata S, **390**
Neil HAW, **131**
Neto AC de A, **617**
Neumayer U, **16**
Newall N, **465**
Nihoyannopoulos P, **1** (S1), **12** (S1)
Nikol S, **426** (E)
Nishijima H, **437**
Nishikimi T, **390**
Noble MIM, **105** (E)
Noguera HH, **50**
Norrell MS, **1** (S2), **325** (E)
Northfield TC, **273**

Oakley CM, **12** (E)
Ocampo O, **444**
O'Donoghue A, **177**
O'Donoghue AC, **182**
Ohe T, **499**
Ohtsubo M, **437**
Oikarinen L, **268**
Okada S, **305**
Okita K, **437**
Oldershaw P, **480**
Olivotto I, **44**
Olympios CD, **136**
Omran H, **250**
Ormerod OJM, **194**

Palka P, **382**
Pardaens K, **564**
Parratt JR, **423** (E)
Parsons RW, **346**
Patel P, **273**
Pavin D, **509**
Pell ACH, **198**
Peltonen L, **110**
Penny WJ, **419**
Pepper JR, **291**
Peralta AO, **50**
Permanetter B, **619**
Perrins EJ, **19** (S2)
Perry IJ, **524** (L)
Pessione P, **572**
Peters JR, **544**
Petros AJ, **587**
Pfafferott C, **619**
Pfitzner P, **243**, **364**
Pichard AD, **27** (S2)
Pillai R, **226**
Piper K, **131**
Pissimissis EG, **136**
Pitt M, **203**
Pochmalicki G, **163**
Poole-Wilson PA, **39**, **285**
Popma JJ, **27** (S2)
Porcu M, **608**
Powell JT, **396**
Prasad N, **198**, **462**
Purcell IF, **465**

Qureshi SA, **95** (L)

Rabahieh R, **250**
Radda GK, **177**
Rae AP, **198**
Rajagopalan B, **177**
Ramires JAF, **319** (L)
Ramsdale DR, **36** (S2)
Rang B, **250**
Redington A, **480**
Redington AN, **587**
Reich O, **376**
Richmond RL, **617**
Rickards AF, **2** (S2)
Rigby ML, **298**
Robb SD, **594**
Robert A, **371**
Roberts DH, **109** (E)
Rodeck B, **154**
Rosenthal E, **95** (L)
Rovai D, **7** (S1)
Rowland E, **403**
Rustico MA, **200** (F)
Ruth C, **376**
Rutter MK, **527** (E)

Salmon AP, **95** (L)
Samánek M, **376**
Sánchez C, **160**
Sanderson JE, **533** (E)
Sanna A, **608**
Sano I, **278**
Sano T, **305**
Sasaki T, **390**
Sasayama S, **505**
Satler LF, **27** (S2)
Sato Y, **505**
Saunders R, **34**
Saxena V, **524** (F)
Sayer JW, **525** (E)
Schiele F, **68**
Schimpf R, **250**
Schmid ER, **492** (F)
Schmidlin D, **492** (F)
Schoebel F-C, **337**
Schwartz PJ, **110**
Seburg JJ, **188**
Sekijima T, **517**
Seknadji P, **572**
Senior R, **12** (S1)
Serrano CV, **319** (L)
Seydoux C, **61**
Shah DC, **1** (E)
Shaper AG, **147**
Shekerdemian LS, **587**
Shibata A, **255**
Shimane A, **93**
Shimizu W, **499**
Shimomura K, **499**
Shiode N, **493**
Shore D, **298**
Shore DF, **587**
Silcocks PB, **237**
Simon R, **91**
Simoons ML, **603**
Simpson IA, **211** (E)
Sinagra G, **608**
Singer H, **488**
Sirel J, **399**
Skehan JD, **221** (E)
Skinner JS, **131**
Skinner M, **74**
Škovránek J, **376**
Slavik Z, **95** (L)
Smeeton N, **142**
Smith D, **323** (E)
Smyth DW, **329** (E)
Solanki M, **23** (S1)
Somerville J, **16**
Spaan JAE, **117**
Sreeram N, **342** (F)
Srikanthan VS, **198**
Starkey IR, **30** (S2)
Steeds RP, **237**, **537** (E)
Steg Ph G, **331** (E)
Steinhubl SR, **21** (S2)
Steptoe A, **182**
Stevenson JC, **39**
Stevenson RN, **475**
Stone D, **310**
Strachan DP, **273**, **524** (L)
Strauer B-E, **337**
Strazzullo P, **555**
Strickland D, **188**
Styles P, **177**
Su S-F, **262**
Sukin CA, **7** (S2)
Suryapranata H, **333**
Sutherland GR, **382**
Sutton R, **403**
Swaminathan S, **524** (L)
Swan L, **9** (E)

Tait GW, **198**
Takahashi K, **255**
Takatsu Y, **505**
Takeda N, **621**
Takekoshi N, **87** (F)
Takeuchi M, **305**
Takishita S, **390**
Tan KH, **613**
Taylor DJ, **177**
Taylor JFN, **320** (L)
Taylor R, **5** (E)
Tenbrink U, **488**
Thomas B, **456**
Thomas G, **581**
Thomas JD, **19** (S1)
Thompson CH, **177**
Thorne S, **22**
Thorogood M, **450**
Thurston H, **56**
Timmis AD, **525** (E)
Toff WD, **221** (E)
Tomimoto S, **390**
Torchiana DF, **416**
Tousoulis D, **61**
Townend JN, **203**
Trappe H-J, **243**, **364**
Treasure T, **207** (E), **539** (R)
Tsang VT, **34**
Tse H-F, **358**
Tsuji T, **278**
Turina M, **316**
Turkington D, **581**
Turnbull CM, **382**
Turner RJ, **396**
Tynan M, **95** (L), **581**

Urban P, **15** (S2)
Uren NG, **61**
Uzun O, **534** (F)

Vaile JC, **215**
Vallance P, **7** (E)
Van Cleemput J, **564**
van der Graaf Y, **577**
van der Meer P, **603**
Van der Schaaf AA, **346**
van Deventer SJH, **598**
van Gelder T, **603**
Vanhaecke J, **564**
van't Hof AWJ, **333**
van Wezel HB, **117**
Vegh A, **423** (E)
Venditti FJ, **50**
Vergroesen I, **117**
Verhaaren H, **201**
Viitasalo M, **268**
Vogel M, **127**
von der Emde J, **488**
Voříšková M, **376**
Vuillemenot A, **68**

Walayat M, **382**
Walters MI, **325** (E)
Wannamethee SG, **147**
Watanabe T, **278**
Watkins H, **110**
Webber SA, **95** (L)
Weimar W, **603**
Wells F, **310**
Wenzlaff P, **243**
Westaby S, **5** (S2)
Weston PJ, **56**
Whincup PH, **147**, **524** (L)
White P, **480**
Whitlow PL, **35** (S2)
Wielenga RP, **431** (R)
Willenheimer R, **230**
Wilmshurst PT, **475**
Wilson JE, **188**
Wirtzfeldt A, **619**
Wong PSC, **421** (L), **623** (L)
Wright A, **462**
Wright J, **343**

Yamada T, **505**
Yamagata T, **493**
Yamamoto T, **205**
Yasue H, **320** (L)
Yeung AC, **103** (E)
Yim APC, **533** (E)
Yonezawa K, **437**
Yoshimura M, **320** (L)

Zaidi M, **371**
Zijlstra F, **333**
Zimmermann R, **6**
Zondervan PE, **603**

# VOLUME 78 · SUBJECT INDEX

**Accessory pathways,** Radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways in infants **160**
**Acute cardiomyopathy,** Human stress cardiomyopathy mimicking acute myocardial syndrome **509**
**Acute myocardial infarction**
Interleukin 8 released after acute myocardial infarction is mainly bound to erythrocytes **598**
Intracoronary urokinase and post-thrombolytic regimen in an infant with Kawasaki disease and acute myocardial infarction **621**
Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty **331**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **323**
Transferring patients for primary infarct angioplasty **325**
Traumatic ventricular septal defect **316**
Treating coronaries, at home or away? **329**
When should patients with acute myocardial infarction be transferred for primary angioplasty? **327**
**Acute pulmonary embolism,** Raised plasma BNP in a patient with acute pulmonary thromboembolism **320**
**Adenosine,** Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation **88**
**Adrenomedullin,** Plasma concentrations of adrenomedullin correlate with the extent of pulmonary hypertension in patients with mitral stenosis **390**
**Adult congenital heart disease,** Management of adults with congenital heart disease **15**
**Adverse effects,** β Blockade in congestive heart failure **444**
**Alcoholism,** Late ventricular potentials and heavy drinking **163**
**Ambulance personnel,** Direct admission to the coronary care unit by the ambulance service for patients with suspected myocardial infarction **462**
**Aminophylline,** Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation **88**
**Amyloidosis,** Familial and primary (AL) cardiac amyloidosis **74**
**Anatomical criteria,** Anatomical criteria for the diagnosis of sinus venosus defects **298**
**Aneurysms,** Natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease **136**
**Angina**
Aortic stenosis and angina with normal coronary arteries **213**
Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery **131**
**Angiogenesis,** Possible uses of gene therapy in reducing coronary restenosis **426**
**Angiography**
Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation **101**
Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients **103**
**Angioplasty**
Cost-effectiveness of coronary interventions **7(S2)**
Do we have enough evidence to insist we have IVUS? **30(S2)**
Is a US analysis of cost-effectiveness in interventional cardiology relevant to a centrally funded health care system? **10(S2)**
Is intravascular ultrasound clinically useful or is it just a research tool? **27(S2)**
US perspective on the shortcomings of PTCA **6(S2)**
What the randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG **5(S2)**
**Anticoagulation,** Atrial fibrillation begets trouble **421**
**Antiplatelets,** Antithrombotic therapy with intracoronary stenting **21(S2)**
**Anti-Ro, anti-La antibodies,** Outcome of isolated congenital heart block diagnosed in utero **95**
**Antithrombotic agents,** Antithrombotic therapy with intracoronary stenting **21(S2)**
**Aortic calve calcification,** Cardiac valve calcification **472**
**Aortic stenosis**
Management of asymptomatic aortic stenosis **215**
Planimetry of aortic valve area using multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography is not a reliable method for assessing severity of aortic stenosis **68**
**Aortic valve abnormalities,** Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy **83**
**Aortic valve area planimetry,** Planimetry of aortic valve area using multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography is not a reliable method for assessing severity of aortic stenosis **68**
**Aortic valve replacement,** Management of asymptomatic aortic stenosis **215**
**Aortic valve stenosis,** Aortic stenosis and angina with normal coronary arteries **213**
**Arrhythmias,** Dispersion of ventricular repolarisation **371**
**Arteriovenous fistula,** Transcatheter embolisation of an enlarging acquired coronary arteriovenous fistula in a heart transplant recipient **203**
**Artificial heart valves,** Psychological distress among recipients of Björk-Shiley convexo-concave valves **577**
**Aspirin,** Antiplatelet therapy following stent deployment **24(S2)**
**Atherogenesis,** Non-invasive measurement of endothelial function **22**
**Atherosclerosis**
Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation **188**
Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation **101**
**Atria,** Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties **166**
**Atrial dissection,** Left atrial dissection after mitral valve reconstruction **492**
**Atrial fibrillation**
Atrial fibrillation and the thyroid **623**
Atrial fibrillation begets trouble **421**
Atrial fibrillation is associated with a lower exercise capacity in male chronic heart failure patients **564**
Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation **88**
Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration **44**
Systematic trial of pacing to prevent atrial fibrillation (STOP-AF) **224**
**Atrial flutter,** Left atrial appendage function in patients with atrial flutter **250**
**Atrial myxoma,** Right atrial myxoma mistaken for recurrent pulmonary thromboembolism **512**
**Atrial natriuretic peptide**
Brain natriuretic peptide is stable in whole blood and can be measured using a simple rapid assay **594**
Raised plasma BNP in a patient with acute pulmonary thromboembolism **320**
**Atrial septal defect,** Assessment of atrial septal defect morphology by transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography using standard grey scale and Doppler myocardial imaging techniques **382**
**Atrial septum,** Anatomical criteria for the diagnosis of sinus venosus defects **298**
**Atrioventricular block,** Outcome of isolated congenital heart block diagnosed in utero **95**
**Atrioventricular plane displacement,** Left ventricular atrioventricular plane displacement **230**
**Atypical Kawasaki syndrome,** Atypical Kawasaki syndrome **619**
**Audit**
Ten year follow up of patients referred for coronary artery bypass grafting from a single district hospital **584**
Thrombolytic treatment for myocardial infarction **28**
**Autonomic nervous system,** Delayed improvement of autonomic nervous abnormality after the Maze procedure **499**
**AV nodal tachycardia**
Fast or slow pathway ablation (or neither) for AV nodal tachycardia? **3**
Slow potentials and catheter ablation for AVNRT **1**

**Back pain,** Back pain among echocardiographers **23(S1)**
**Baroreceptor-cardiac reflex sensitivity,** Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? **56**
**Baroreceptors,** Origin of symptoms in chronic heart failure **429**
**Becker muscular dystrophy,** Dystrophin gene abnormalities in two patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy **608**
**Bias,** Randomised trials of new procedures **535**
**Biopsy grading system,** Effect of adopting a new histological grading system of acute rejection after heart transplantation **603**
**Björk-Shiley valves,** Psychological distress among recipients of Björk-Shiley convexo-concave valves **577**
**β Blockers,** β Blockade in congestive heart failure **444**
**Blood donation,** Is blood donation good for the donor? **107**

**Blood flow,** Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure **39**
**Blood monitoring,** Flecainide levels—a cautionary note **319**
**Blood pressure**
Association between arterial pulse pressure and variation in the fibrillin-1 gene **396**
Combination treatment with trimetazidine and diltiazem in stable angina pectoris **353**
**Blunt chest trauma**
Concrete induced cardiac contusion **313**
Traumatic ventricular septal defect **316**
**Bradykinin,** Bradykinin induced dilatation of human epicardial and resistance coronary arteries in vivo **493**
**Brain natriuretic peptide**
Brain natriuretic peptide is stable in whole blood and can be measured using a simple rapid assay **594**
Raised plasma BNP in a patient with acute pulmonary thromboembolism **320**
**British Asians,** Asian Indians, coronary artery disease, and physical exercise **550**
**British Cardiac Society,** Changing interface between district hospital cardiology and the major cardiac centres **519**
**Bronchial arteries,** Comparison of bronchopulmonary collaterals and collateral blood flow in patients with chronic thromboembolic and primary pulmonary hypertension **171**

**Calcified aortic stenosis**
Cardiac valve calcification **472**
Case-control investigation of the relation between hyperlipidaemia and calcific aortic valve stenosis **474**
**Captopril,** Comparison of captopril and ibopamine in mild to moderate heart failure **285**
**Cardiac allograft vasculopathy,** Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients **103**
**Cardiac and aortic trauma**
Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient **207**
Non-penetrating cardiac and aortic trauma **226**
**Cardiac catheterisation**
Cardiac catheterisation performed by a clinical nurse specialist **194**
Clinical nurse specialists in the catheter laboratory **109**
Comparison of bronchopulmonary collaterals and collateral blood flow in patients with chronic thromboembolic and primary pulmonary hypertension **171**
Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients **103**
**Cardiac contusion,** Concrete induced cardiac contusion **313**
**Cardiac injuries,** Traumatic ventricular septal defect **316**
**Cardiac output,** Origin of symptoms in chronic heart failure **429**
**Cardiac pacing,** Combined use of non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators and endocardial pacemakers **50**
**Cardiac rehabilitation**
Cardiac rehabilitation **624**
Evidence base for the cost effectiveness of cardiac rehabilitation **5**
**Cardiac sarcoidosis,** Cardiac sarcoidosis **6**
**Cardiac surgery,** Prospective study of the value of necropsy examination in early death after cardiac surgery **34**
**Cardiomyopathy**
Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy **83**
Heart failure **537**
Junctional ectopic tachycardia in six paediatric patients **413**
Successful thrombolysis of right atrial and ventricle thrombi in a patient with peripartum cardiomyopathy and extensive thromboembolism **515**
**Cardiopulmonary interactions,** Cardiopulmonary interactions in healthy children and children after simple cardiac surgery **587**
**Cardiovascular events**
Is blood donation good for the donor? **107**
Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation **188**
**Cardiovascular risk factors**
Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London **555**
Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease **273**
**Cardioverter-defibrillator**
Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment **364**
Long term follow up of patients with implantable cardioverter-defibrillators and mild, moderate, or severe impairment of left ventricular function **243**
**Catecholamines,** Human stress cardiomyopathy mimicking acute myocardial syndrome **509**
**Cavopulmonary anastomosis,** Bidirectional superior cavopulmonary anastomosis **95**
**Characterisation of chest pain,** Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms **142**
**Children**
Cardiopulmonary interactions in healthy children and children after simple cardiac surgery **587**
Flecainide levels—a cautionary note **319**
Simultaneous delivery of two patent arterial duct coils via one venous sheath **201**
**Chronic heart failure**
Atrial fibrillation is associated with a lower exercise capacity in male chronic heart failure patients **564**
Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure **39**
Role of exercise training in chronic heart failure **431**
**Clinical nurse specialists**
Cardiac catheterisation performed by a clinical nurse specialist **194**
Clinical nurse specialists in the catheter laboratory **109**
**Clinical trials,** Comparison of captopril and ibopamine in mild to moderate heart failure **285**
**Cold pressor stress,** Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium **61**
**Coil occlusion,** Simultaneous delivery of two patent arterial duct coils via one venous sheath **201**
**Collagen,** Measuring serum aminoterminal type III procollagen peptide, 7S domain of type IV collagen, and cardiac troponin T in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and secondary cardiomyopathy **505**
**Colour Doppler echocardiography**
Quantitative, non-invasive assessment of ventricular septal defect shunt flow by measuring proximal isovelocity surface area on colour Doppler mapping **305**
Should clinical cardiologists incorporate the proximal isovelocity surface area (PISA) method into their ever enlarging armamentarium? **209**
**Competence,** Clinical competence in electrophysiological techniques **403**
**Complex pulmonary atresia,** Outcome of pregnancies in patients with complex pulmonary atresia **16**
**Complications**
Florid psychopathology in patients receiving shocks from implanted carioverter-defibrillators **581**
Radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways in infants **160**
**Computed tomography,** Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient **207**
**Computer analysis,** Dispersion of ventricular repolarisation **371**
**Computers,** Digital storage and retrieval **19(S1)**
**Conductance catheter,** Right ventricular dysfunction during coronary artery occlusion **480**
**Congenital anomaly,** Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy **83**
**Congenital heart block,** Outcome of isolated congenital heart block diagnosed in utero **95**
**Congenital heart disease**
An unusual palliative shunt for cyanotic congenital heart disease **342**
Bidirectional superior cavopulmonary anastomosis **95**
Cardiopulmonary interactions in healthy children and children after simple cardiac surgery **587**
Changes in pulmonary artery size before and after total cavopulmonary connection **488**
Family planning requirements of adults with congenital heart disease **9**
Long term ventricular performance after intra-atrial correction of transposition **376**
Outcome of pregnancies in patients with complex pulmonary atresia **16**
Pregnancy and congenital heart disease **12**
Single coronary artery with infundibular pulmonary stenosis **205**
Stent placement in the outlet of the right ventricle **320**
**Contraceptives,** Family planning requirements of adults with congenital heart disease **9**

**Contrast agents,** New contrast agents and technologies for myocardial contrast echocardiography **7(S1)**
**Controlled studies,** Randomised trials of new procedures **535**
**Coordination,** Early changes in left ventricular anterior wall dynamics and coordination after coronary artery surgery **291**
**Coronary angiogram,** Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms **142**
**Coronary angioplasty**
Restenosis after elective coronary balloon angioplasty in patients with end stage renal disease **337**
Right ventricular dysfunction during coronary artery occlusion **480**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **333**
**Coronary anomaly,** Multiple coronary artery–left ventricular fistulae **91**
**Coronary artery**
Bradykinin induced dilatation of human epicardial and resistance coronary arteries in vivo **493**
Natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease **136**
**Coronary artery aneurysms,** Non-atherosclerotic coronary artery aneurysms **613**
**Coronary artery bypass surgery**
Coronary artery bypass graft surgery in dialysis patients **343**
Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass **533**
Pills, balloons or the knife **2(S2)**
Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery **131**
Ten year follow up of patients referred for coronary artery bypass grafting from a single district hospital **584**
US perspective on the shortcomings of PTCA **6(S2)**
What the randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG **5(S2)**
**Coronary artery disease**
Angioplasty for the treatment of acute myocardial infarction **12(S2)**
Asian Indians, coronary artery disease, and physical exercise **550**
Atypical Kawasaki syndrome **619**
Coronary artery disease and diabetes **527**
Investigation of coronary artery disease in diabetes **525**
Natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease **136**
Restenosis after elective coronary balloon angioplasty in patients with end stage renal disease **337**
**Coronary artery surgery,** Early changes in left ventricular anterior wall dynamics and coordination after coronary artery surgery **291**
**Coronary blood flow,** Bradykinin induced dilatation of human epicardial and resistance coronary arteries in vivo **493**
**Coronary care**
Fax machines for thrombolysis? **108**
Use of fax facility improves decision making regarding thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction **198**
**Coronary circulation,** Myocardial oxygen supply **117**
**Coronary fistulae,** Multiple coronary artery–left ventricular fistulae **91**
**Coronary flow,** Aortic stenosis and angina with normal coronary arteries **213**
**Coronary heart disease**
Coronary heart disease in Indian Asians living in the UK **530**
Hypherhomocysteinaemia, *Helicobacter pylori*, and coronary heart disease **524**
Patterns and costs of hospital care for coronary heart disease related and not related to diabetes **544**
Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease **273**
Serum urate and the risk of major coronary heart disease events **147**
**Coronary resistive vessels,** Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium **61**
**Coronary spasm,** Intractable vasospastic angina **93**
**Coronary ultrasound,** Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation **101**
**Cost and cost analysis,** Patterns and costs of hospital care for coronary heart disease related and not related to diabetes **544**
**Cost-effectiveness**
Cost-effectiveness of coronary interventions **7(S2)**
Evidence base for the cost effectiveness of cardiac rehabilitation **5**
Is a US analysis of cost-effectiveness in interventional cardiology relevant to a centrally funded health care system? **10(S2)**
**C reactive protein,** Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease **273**

**Diabetes**
Coronary artery disease and diabetes **527**
Investigation of coronary artery disease in diabetes **525**
Patterns and costs of hospital care for coronary heart disease related and not related to diabetes **544**
Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London **555**
**Diagnosis,** Brain natriuretic peptide is stable in whole blood and can be measured using a simple rapid assay **594**
**Dialysis,** Coronary artery bypass graft surgery in dialysis patients **343**
**Diet,** Dietary determinants of ischaemic heart disease in health conscious individuals **450**
**Dilated cardiomyopathy**
Dystrophin gene abnormalities in two patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy **608**
Exercise capacity in chronic heart failure is related to the aetiology of heart disease **569**
Measuring serum aminoterminal type III procollagen peptide, 7S domain of type IV collagen, and cardiac troponin T in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and secondary cardiomyopathy **505**
Meta-analysis of the association of enteroviruses with human heart disease **539**
**Diltiazem,** Combination treatment with trimetazidine and diltiazem in stable angina pectoris **353**
**Dipyridamole,** Dipyridamole thallium-201 scintigraphy for early risk stratification of patients after uncomplicated myocardial infarction **346**
**Direct admission to coronary care,** Direct admission to the coronary care unit by the ambulance service for patients with suspected myocardial infarction **462**
**Directional coronary atherectomy**
If directional coronary atherectomy is useful then why is it not used more often? **33(S2)**
What is the use of directional atherectomy, now we have stents? **31(S2)**
**District general hospitals**
Changing interface between district hospital cardiology and the major cardiac centres **519**
Two teenagers, traumatic aortic disruption, and transoesophageal echocardiography **310**
**Dual chamber,** Pacemaker mode selection and survival **218**
**Ductus venosus,** Ductus venosus **607**
**Dystrophin,** Dystrophin gene abnormalities in two patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy **608**

**Echocardiographers,** Back pain among echocardiographers **23(S1)**
**Echocardiography**
Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy **83**
Digital storage and retrieval **19(S1)**
Echocardiographic assessment of long axis function **211**
Echocardiography 1997 **1(S1)**
Echocardiography in stroke and transient ischaemic attack **2(S1)**
Familial and primary (AL) cardiac amyloidosis **74**
Left atrial spontaneous echo contrast in patients with permanent pacemakers **262**
Left ventricular atrioventricular plane displacement **230**
New contrast agents and technologies for myocardial contrast echocardiography **7(S1)**
Stress echocardiography for assessing myocardial ischaemia and viable myocardium **12(S1)**
**Economic analysis,** Cardiac rehabilitation **624**
**Ectasia,** Natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease **136**
**Elderly patients**
Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment **364**
United Kingdom pacing and cardiovascular events (UKPACE) trial **221**
**Electrocardiogram,** Reduction in treatment delay by paramedic ECG diagnosis of myocardial infarction with direct CCU admission **456**
**Electrophysiological techniques,** Clinical competence in electrophysiological techniques **403**
**Electrophysiological properties,** Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties **166**

**Endocarditis,** Cardiac conduction abnormalities preceding transoesophageal echocardiographic evidence of perivalvar extension of infection in a case of salmonella prosthetic valve endocarditis **416**
**Endothelial function**
Assessment of endothelial function using plasma markers **321**
Flow associated or flow mediated dilatation? More than just semantics **7**
**Endothelium,** Non-invasive measurement of endothelial function **22**
**Enteroviruses,** Meta-analysis of the association of enteroviruses with human heart disease **539**
**Epidemiology,** Patterns and costs of hospital care for coronary heart disease related and not related to diabetes **544**
**E-selectin,** Assessment of endothelial function using plasma markers **321**
**Ethnic group,** Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London **555**
**Evidence-based medicine**
Evidence base for the cost effectiveness of cardiac rehabilitation **5**
Is a US analysis of cost-effectiveness in interventional cardiology relevant to a centrally funded health care system? **10(S2)**
Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass **533**
Pacemaker mode selection and survival **218**
Systematic trial of pacing to prevent atrial fibrillation (STOP-AF) **224**
United Kingdom pacing and cardiovascular events (UKPACE) trial **221**
**Exercise**
Asian Indians, coronary artery disease, and physical exercise **550**
Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure **572**
Delayed protection against ventricular arrhythmias by cardiac pacing **423**
Role of exercise training in chronic heart failure **431**
**Exercise capacity**
Atrial fibrillation is associated with a lower exercise capacity in male chronic heart failure patients **564**
Exercise capacity in chronic heart failure is related to the aetiology of heart disease **569**

**Familial amyloidosis,** Familial and primary (AL) cardiac amyloidosis **74**
**Fast and slow pathways**
Fast or slow pathway ablation (or neither) for AV nodal tachycardia? **3**
Slow potentials and catheter ablation for AVNRT **1**
**Feasibility study,** Cardiac catheterisation performed by a clinical nurse specialist **194**
**Ferritin,** Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation **188**
**Fetal echocardiography,** Echocardiographic appearances of right ventricular dysplasia in the fetus **200**
**Fetus,** Ductus venosus **607**
**Fibrillin,** Association between arterial pulse pressure and variation in the fibrillin-1 gene **396**
**Fibrosis,** Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction **278**
**Flecainide,** Flecainide levels—a cautionary note **319**
**Flow mediated dilatation,** Flow associated or flow mediated dilatation? More than just semantics **7**
**Fontan operation**
Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract following a Fontan operation for tricuspid atresia **319**
Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract following a Fontan operation for tricuspid atresia **623**
Sequelae after modified Fontan operation **154**

**Gene therapy,** Possible uses of gene therapy in reducing coronary restenosis **426**
**Genetic screening,** Phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome **110**
**Genetic syndrome,** Intractable vasospastic angina **93**
**Graft occlusion,** Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery **131**
**Growth inhibition,** Possible uses of gene therapy in reducing coronary restenosis **426**

**Heart block,** Cardiac conduction abnormalities preceding transoesophageal echocardiographic evidence of perivalvar extension of infection in a case of salmonella prosthetic valve endocarditis **416**
**Heart defects,** Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy **83**
**Heart failure**
β Blockade in congestive heart failure **444**
Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment **364**
Brain natriuretic peptide is stable in whole blood and can be measured using a simple rapid assay **594**
Comparison of captopril and ibopamine in mild to moderate heart failure **285**
Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure **572**
Exercise capacity in chronic heart failure is related to the aetiology of heart disease **569**
Heart failure **537**
Increase in hospital admission rates for heart failure in the Netherlands, 1980–1993 **421**
Left ventricular atrioventricular plane displacement **230**
Long term follow up of patients with implantable cardioverter-defibrillators and mild, moderate, or severe impairment of left ventricular function **243**
Metabolic abnormality of calf skeletal muscle is improved by localised muscle training without changes in blood flow in chronic heart failure **437**
Origin of symptoms in chronic heart failure **429**
**Heart rate variability,** Delayed improvement of autonomic nervous abnormality after the Maze procedure **499**
**Heart transplantation**
Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation **101**
Transcatheter embolisation of an enlarging acquired coronary arteriovenous fistula in a heart transplant recipient **203**
***Helicobacter pylori,*** Hypherhomocysteinaemia, *Helicobacter pylori,* and coronary heart disease **524**
**Hibernating myocardium,** Hibernating myocardium caused by isolated, radiation induced left main stem coronary artery stenosis **419**
**Historical note,** Historical note **381**
**Hospital admission rates,** Increase in hospital admission rates for heart failure in the Netherlands, 1980–1993 **421**
**Hypercholesterolaemia,** Case-control investigation of the relation between hyperlipidaemia and calcific aortic valve stenosis **474**
**Hyperhomocysteinaemia,** Hypherhomocysteinaemia, *Helicobacter pylori,* and coronary heart disease **524**
**Hyperlipidaemia,** Case-control investigation of the relation between hyperlipidaemia and calcific aortic valve stenosis **474**
**Hypertension,** Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London **555**
**Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**
Abnormal skeletal muscle bioenergetics in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **177**
Health related quality of life and psychological wellbeing in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **182**
Phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome **110**
Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration **44**
**Hypothyroidism,** Atrial fibrillation and the thyroid **623**

**Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract,** Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract following a Fontan operation for tricuspid atresia **623**
**Ibopamine,** Comparison of captopril and ibopamine in mild to moderate heart failure **285**
**ICD discharges**
Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment **364**
Long term follow up of patients with implantable cardioverter-defibrillators and mild, moderate, or severe impairment of left ventricular function **243**
**Idiopathic ventricular tachycardia,** Radiofrequency catheter ablation for idiopathic right ventricular tachycardia with special reference to morphological variation and long term outcome **255**

**Implantable cardioverter-defibrillators,** Florid psychopathology in patients receiving shocks from implanted carioverter-defibrillators **581**
**Indian Asians**
Asian Indians, coronary artery disease, and physical exercise **550**
Coronary heart disease in Indian Asians living in the UK **530**
**Infundibular pulmonary stenosis,** Single coronary artery with infundibular pulmonary stenosis **205**
**Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus,** Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? **56**
**Interatrial communication,** Anatomical criteria for the diagnosis of sinus venosus defects **298**
**Interleukin 6,** Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease **273**
**Interleukin 8,** Interleukin 8 released after acute myocardial infarction is mainly bound to erythrocytes **598**
**Interventional cardiology**
Angioplasty for the treatment of acute myocardial infarction **12(S2)**
Antiplatelet therapy following stent deployment **24(S2)**
Antithrombotic therapy with intracoronary stenting **21(S2)**
Cost-effectiveness of coronary interventions **7(S2)**
Do we have enough evidence to insist we have IVUS? **30(S2)**
If directional coronary atherectomy is useful then why is it not used more often? **33(S2)**
Interventional cardiology **1(S2)**
Is a US analysis of cost-effectiveness in interventional cardiology relevant to a centrally funded health care system? **10(S2)**
Is intravascular ultrasound clinically useful or is it just a research tool? **27(S2)**
Is primary angioplasty feasible or will we provide a two-tier service? **15(S2)**
Is rotational atherectomy here to stay? **35(S2)**
Lesions I don't stent **20(S2)**
Pills, balloons or the knife **2(S2)**
Primary PTCA in the UK **16(S2)**
Randomised trials of new procedures **535**
US perspective on the shortcomings of PTCA **6(S2)**
What is the use of directional atherectomy, now we have stents? **31(S2)**
What the randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG **5(S2)**
**Intra-atrial conduction delay,** Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties **166**
**Intracoronary ultrasound,** Multiple coronary artery–left ventricular fistulae **91**
**Intravascular ultrasound**
Do we have enough evidence to insist we have IVUS? **30(S2)**
Is intravascular ultrasound clinically useful or is it just a research tool? **27(S2)**
**Iron**
Is blood donation good for the donor? **107**
Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation **188**
**Ischaemic heart disease**
Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms **142**
Dietary determinants of ischaemic heart disease in health conscious individuals **450**
Exercise capacity in chronic heart failure is related to the aetiology of heart disease **569**
Heart failure **537**

**Junctional ectopic tachycardia,** Junctional ectopic tachycardia in six paediatric patients **413**

**Kawasaki disease**
Intracoronary urokinase and post-thrombolytic regimen in an infant with Kawasaki disease and acute myocardial infarction **621**
Successful thrombolysis with intracoronary administration of tissue plasminogen activator in an infant with Kawasaki disease **517**

**Late ventricular potentials,** Late ventricular potentials and heavy drinking **163**
**Left atrial appendage**
Left atrial appendage function in patients with atrial flutter **250**
Left atrial spontaneous echo contrast in patients with permanent pacemakers **262**
**Left main stem stenosis,** Hibernating myocardium caused by isolated, radiation induced left main stem coronary artery stenosis **419**
**Left ventricular function**
Early changes in left ventricular anterior wall dynamics and coordination after coronary artery surgery **291**
Prognostic implications of qualitative assessment of left ventricular function compared to simple routine quantitative echocardiography **237**
**Left ventriculography,** Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction **278**
**Localised training,** Metabolic abnormality of calf skeletal muscle is improved by localised muscle training without changes in blood flow in chronic heart failure **437**
**Long axis function,** Echocardiographic assessment of long axis function **211**
**Long QT syndrome,** Phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome **110**
**Lp(a) lipoprotein,** Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery **131**

**Magnetic resonance imaging**
Assessment of atrial septal defect morphology by transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography using standard grey scale and Doppler myocardial imaging techniques **382**
Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass **127**
Non-invasive detection of quadricuspid aortic valve **87**
**Magnetic resonance spectroscopy**
Abnormal skeletal muscle bioenergetics in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **177**
Metabolic abnormality of calf skeletal muscle is improved by localised muscle training without changes in blood flow in chronic heart failure **437**
**Marfan syndrome,** Phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome **110**
**Matrix metalloproteinase-1,** Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction **278**
**Maze procedure,** Delayed improvement of autonomic nervous abnormality after the Maze procedure **499**
**Meta-analyses,** Meta-analysis of the association of enteroviruses with human heart disease **539**
**Metabolic flow regulation,** Myocardial oxygen supply **117**
**Metabolism,** Abnormal skeletal muscle bioenergetics in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **177**
**Minimally invasive surgery,** Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass **533**
**Mitral annular calcification,** Cardiac valve calcification **472**
**Mitral stenosis,** Plasma concentrations of adrenomedullin correlate with the extent of pulmonary hypertension in patients with mitral stenosis **390**
**Mitral valve repair,** Left atrial dissection after mitral valve reconstruction **492**
**Morphological variation,** Radiofrequency catheter ablation for idiopathic right ventricular tachycardia with special reference to morphological variation and long term outcome **255**
**Morphology,** Assessment of atrial septal defect morphology by transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography using standard grey scale and Doppler myocardial imaging techniques **382**
**Mortality,** Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery **131**
**Multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography,** Planimetry of aortic valve area using multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography is not a reliable method for assessing severity of aortic stenosis **68**
**Myocardial blood flow,** Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium **61**
**Myocardial contrast echocardiography,** Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty **331**

**Myocardial infarction**
Angioplasty for the treatment of acute myocardial infarction **12(S2)**
Atypical Kawasaki syndrome **619**
Change in ST segment elevation 60 minutes after thrombolytic initiation predicts clinical outcome as accurately as later electrocardiographic changes **465**
Coronary patients need cardiologists **422**
Dipyridamole thallium-201 scintigraphy for early risk stratification of patients after uncomplicated myocardial infarction **346**
Dispersion of ventricular repolarisation **371**
Fax machines for thrombolysis? **108**
Heartstart Scotland **399**
Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation **88**
QT dispersion as a risk factor for sudden cardiac death and fatal myocardial infarction in a coronary risk population **268**
Reduction in treatment delay by paramedic ECG diagnosis of myocardial infarction with direct CCU admission **456**
Stress echocardiography for assessing myocardial ischaemia and viable myocardium **12(S1)**
Thrombolytic treatment for myocardial infarction **28**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **333**
Use of fax facility improves decision making regarding thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction **198**
**Myocardial supply and demand,** Myocardial supply and demand **105**
**Myocarditis,** Meta-analysis of the association of enteroviruses with human heart disease **539**

**National Health Service reforms,** Changing interface between district hospital cardiology and the major cardiac centres **519**
**Necropsy,** Prospective study of the value of necropsy examination in early death after cardiac surgery **34**
**Nictotine patches,** Three year continuous abstinence in a smoking cessation study using the nicotine transdermal patch **617**
**Nitric oxide,** Bradykinin induced dilatation of human epicardial and resistance coronary arteries in vivo **493**
**Nodoventricular block,** Outcome of isolated congenital heart block diagnosed in utero **95**
**Non-cardiac chest pain,** Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms **142**
**Non-invasive measurement,** Flow associated or flow mediated dilatation? More than just semantics **7**
**Non-penetrating trauma**
Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient **207**
Non-penetrating cardiac and aortic trauma **226**
**Non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators,** Combined use of non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators and endocardial pacemakers **50**

**Obesity,** Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London **555**
**Occupational back pain,** Back pain among echocardiographers **23(S1)**
**Oxidation,** Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation **188**
**Oxygen consumption,** Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure **572**
**Oxygen pulse,** Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure **572**

**Pacemaker malfunction,** Combined use of non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators and endocardial pacemakers **50**
**Pacing**
Delayed protection against ventricular arrhythmias by cardiac pacing **423**
Effects of atrioventricular asynchrony on platelet activation **358**
Left atrial spontaneous echo contrast in patients with permanent pacemakers **262**
Pacemaker mode selection and survival **218**
Systematic trial of pacing to prevent atrial fibrillation (STOP-AF) **224**
United Kingdom pacing and cardiovascular events (UKPACE) trial **221**
**Paediatric cardiology,** Management of adults with congenital heart disease **15**
**Palliative shunt,** An unusual palliative shunt for cyanotic congenital heart disease **342**
**Paramedics**
Heartstart Scotland **399**
Reduction in treatment delay by paramedic ECG diagnosis of myocardial infarction with direct CCU admission **456**
**Patent arterial duct,** Simultaneous delivery of two patent arterial duct coils via one venous sheath **201**
**Patient satisfaction,** Health related quality of life and psychological wellbeing in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **182**
**Peak oxygen uptake,** Atrial fibrillation is associated with a lower exercise capacity in male chronic heart failure patients **564**
**Phenotype/genotype relation,** Phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome **110**
**Phenylephrine,** Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties **166**
**Platelet activation,** Effects of atrioventricular asynchrony on platelet activation **358**
**Positron emission tomography,** Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium **61**
**Posture,** Back pain among echocardiographers **23(S1)**
**Pregnancy**
Family planning requirements of adults with congenital heart disease **9**
Outcome of pregnancies in patients with complex pulmonary atresia **16**
Pregnancy and congenital heart disease **12**
**Prehospital care,** Heartstart Scotland **399**
**Pressure-volume relations,** Right ventricular dysfunction during coronary artery occlusion **480**
**Prevention,** Coronary heart disease in Indian Asians living in the UK **530**
**Primary angioplasty**
Angioplasty for the treatment of acute myocardial infarction **12(S2)**
Is primary angioplasty feasible or will we provide a two-tier service? **15(S2)**
Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty **331**
Primary PTCA in the UK **16(S2)**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **323**
Transferring patients for primary infarct angioplasty **325**
Treating coronaries, at home or away? **329**
When should patients with acute myocardial infarction be transferred for primary angioplasty? **327**
**Primary pulmonary hypertension,** Comparison of bronchopulmonary collaterals and collateral blood flow in patients with chronic thromboembolic and primary pulmonary hypertension **171**
**Prognosis**
Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure **572**
Dipyridamole thallium-201 scintigraphy for early risk stratification of patients after uncomplicated myocardial infarction **346**
Left ventricular atrioventricular plane displacement **230**
Prognostic significance of ST-T segment alterations in patients with non-Q wave myocardial infarction **319**
Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration **44**
**Propranolol,** Flecainide levels—a cautionary note **319**
**Protein losing enteropathy,** Sequelae after modified Fontan operation **154**
**Proximal isovelocity surface area**
Quantitative, non-invasive assessment of ventricular septal defect shunt flow by measuring proximal isovelocity surface area on colour Doppler mapping **305**
Should clinical cardiologists incorporate the proximal isovelocity surface area (PISA) method into their ever enlarging armamentarium? **209**
**Pseudoaneurysm,** Anastomotic pseudoaneurysm leading to acute tamponade following autograft replacement of the aortic valve **534**
**Psychological distress,** Psychological distress among recipients of Björk-Shiley convexo-concave valves **577**
**Psychopathology,** Florid psychopathology in patients receiving shocks from implanted carioverter-defibrillators **581**
**Pulmonary arteriolar resistance,** Changes in pulmonary artery

size before and after total cavopulmonary connection **488**
**Pulmonary artery size,** Changes in pulmonary artery size before and after total cavopulmonary connection **488**
**Pulmonary circulation,** Plasma concentrations of adrenomedullin correlate with the extent of pulmonary hypertension in patients with mitral stenosis **390**
**Pulmonary hypertension,** Plasma concentrations of adrenomedullin correlate with the extent of pulmonary hypertension in patients with mitral stenosis **390**
**Pulmonary thromboembolism,** Comparison of bronchopulmonary collaterals and collateral blood flow in patients with chronic thromboembolic and primary pulmonary hypertension **171**
**Pulse pressure,** Association between arterial pulse pressure and variation in the fibrillin-1 gene **396**

**QT dispersion**
Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? **56**
Dispersion of ventricular repolarisation **371**
QT dispersion as a risk factor for sudden cardiac death and fatal myocardial infarction in a coronary risk population **268**
**QT interval**
Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? **56**
QT dispersion as a risk factor for sudden cardiac death and fatal myocardial infarction in a coronary risk population **268**
**Quadricuspic aortic valve,** Non-invasive detection of quadricuspid aortic valve **87**
**Qualitative echocardiography,** Prognostic implications of qualitative assessment of left ventricular function compared to simple routine quantitative echocardiography **237**
**Quality of life,** Health related quality of life and psychological well-being in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **182**
**Quantitative angiography,** Is intravascular ultrasound clinically useful or is it just a research tool **27(S2)**
**Quantitative flow,** Should clinical cardiologists incorporate the proximal isovelocity surface area (PISA) method into their ever enlarging armamentarium? **209**
**Q wave myocardial infarction,** Prognostic significance of ST-T segment alterations in patients with non-Q wave myocardial infarction **319**

**Radiation induced coronary artery disease,** Hibernating myocardium caused by isolated, radiation induced left main stem coronary artery stenosis **419**
**Radiofrequency ablation**
Fast or slow pathway ablation (or neither) for AV nodal tachycardia? **3**
Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract following a Fontan operation for tricuspid atresia **319**
Radiofrequency catheter ablation for idiopathic right ventricular tachycardia with special reference to morphological variation and long term outcome **255**
Radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways in infants **160**
Slow potentials and catheter ablation for AVNRT **1**
**Radionuclide ventriculography,** Long term ventricular performance after intra-atrial correction of transposition **376**
**Randomised trials,** Randomised trials of new procedures **535**
**Refractoriness,** Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties **166**
**Rehabilitation,** Coronary patients need cardiologists **422**
**Rejection,** Effect of adopting a new histological grading system of acute rejection after heart transplantation **603**
**Renal disease,** Restenosis after elective coronary balloon angioplasty in patients with end stage renal disease **337**
**Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system,** Origin of symptoms in chronic heart failure **429**
**Repeat procedure,** Ten year follow up of patients referred for coronary artery bypass grafting from a single district hospital **584**
**Reperfusion**
Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty **331**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **323**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **333**
Transferring patients for primary infarct angioplasty **325**
Treating coronaries, at home or away? **329**
When should patients with acute myocardial infarction be transferred for primary angioplasty? **327**
**Restenosis**
Possible uses of gene therapy in reducing coronary restenosis **426**
Restenosis after elective coronary balloon angioplasty in patients with end stage renal disease **337**
**Resuscitation,** Heartstart Scotland **399**
**Revascularisation**
Is primary angioplasty feasible or will we provide a two-tier service? **15(S2)**
Lesions I don't stent **20(S2)**
Pills, balloons or the knife **2(S2)**
Primary PTCA in the UK **16(S2)**
US perspective on the shortcomings of PTCA **6(S2)**
What the randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG **5(S2)**
**Right ventricular dysplasia,** Echocardiographic appearances of right ventricular dysplasia in the fetus **200**
**Right ventricular mass,** Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass **127**
**Right ventricular volume,** Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass **127**
**Right ventricle**
Radiofrequency catheter ablation for idiopathic right ventricular tachycardia with special reference to morphological variation and long term outcome **255**
Right ventricular dysfunction during coronary artery occlusion **480**
**Risk factors**
Cardiac valve calcification **472**
Coronary heart disease in Indian Asians living in the UK **530**
Dietary determinants of ischaemic heart disease in health conscious individuals **450**
Serum urate and the risk of major coronary heart disease events **147**
**Road traffic accidents**
Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient **207**
Non-penetrating cardiac and aortic trauma **226**
**Rotational atherectomy**
If Rotablator is useful, why don't we use it? **36(S2)**
Is rotational atherectomy here to stay? **35(S2)**

***Salmonella enteritidis***, Cardiac conduction abnormalities preceding transoesophageal echocardiographic evidence of perivalvar extension of infection in a case of salmonella prosthetic valve endocarditis **416**
**Scintigraphy,** Cardiac sarcoidosis **6**
**Screening**
Coronary artery disease and diabetes **527**
Investigation of coronary artery disease in diabetes **525**
**Serum urate,** Serum urate and the risk of major coronary heart disease events **147**
**Signal averaged ECG**
Late ventricular potentials and heavy drinking **163**
Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration **44**
**Single coronary artery,** Single coronary artery with infundibular pulmonary stenosis **205**
**Single chamber,** Pacemaker mode selection and survival **218**
**Sinus venosus defect,** Anatomical criteria for the diagnosis of sinus venosus defects **298**
**Skeletal muscle**
Abnormal skeletal muscle bioenergetics in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy **177**
Metabolic abnormality of calf skeletal muscle is improved by localised muscle training without changes in blood flow in chronic heart failure **437**
**Smoking cessation,** Three year continuous abstinence in a smoking cessation study using the nicotine transdermal patch **617**
**Sotalol,** Junctional ectopic tachycardia in six paediatric patients **413**
**Spontaneous echo contrast,** Left atrial spontaneous echo contrast in patients with permanent pacemakers **262**
**Stable angina**
Combination treatment with trimetazidine and diltiazem in stable angina pectoris **353**
What the randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG **5(S2)**
**Stamps**
Harvey Williams Cushing (1869–1939) **212**
Jean Nicolas Corvisart (1755–1821) **4**
Joseph Leopold Auenbrugger (1722–1809) **102**

Karl Freiherr von Rokiansky (1804–78) **425**
The World Health Organisation **529**
Willem Einthoven (1860–1927) **324**

**Stents**
Antiplatelet therapy following stent deployment **24(S2)**
Antithrombotic therapy with intracoronary stenting **21(S2)**
Coronary stenting **19(S2)**
Cost-effectiveness of coronary interventions **7(S2)**
If directional coronary atherectomy is useful then why is it not used more often? **33(S2)**
Lesions I don't stent **20(S2)**
Stent placement in the outlet of the right ventricle **320**
What is the use of directional atherectomy, now we have stents? **31(S2)**
Who needs a stent? **17(S2)**

**Stress,** Human stress cardiomyopathy mimicking acute myocardial syndrome **509**

**Stress echocardiography,** Stress echocardiography for assessing myocardial ischaemia and viable myocardium **12(S1)**

**Stroke,** Echocardiography in stroke and transient ischaemic attack **2(S1)**

**ST segment elevation,** Change in ST segment elevation 60 minutes after thrombolytic initiation predicts clinical outcome as accurately as later electrocardiographic changes **465**

**ST-T segment alterations,** Prognostic significance of ST-T segment alterations in patients with non-Q wave myocardial infarction **319**

**Sudden death**
Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment **364**
Long term follow up of patients with implantable cardioverter-defibrillators and mild, moderate, or severe impairment of left ventricular function **243**
QT dispersion as a risk factor for sudden cardiac death and fatal myocardial infarction in a coronary risk population **268**

**Supraventricular tachycardia**
Iatrogenic atrioventricular bypass tract following a Fontan operation for tricuspid atresia **319**
Junctional ectopic tachycardia in six paediatric patients **413**

**Survival**
Prognostic implications of qualitative assessment of left ventricular function compared to simple routine quantitative echocardiography **237**
Ten year follow up of patients referred for coronary artery bypass grafting from a single district hospital **584**

**Telefacsimile**
Fax machines for thrombolysis? **108**
Use of fax facility improves decision making regarding thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction **198**

**Tetralogy of Fallot,** An unusual palliative shunt for cyanotic congenital heart disease **342**

**Thallium,** Dipyridamole thallium-201 scintigraphy for early risk stratification of patients after uncomplicated myocardial infarction **346**

**Theophylline,** Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation **88**

**Three dimensional echocardiography**
Assessment of atrial septal defect morphology by transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography using standard grey scale and Doppler myocardial imaging techniques **382**
Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass **127**

**Thromboembolism**
Effects of atrioventricular asynchrony on platelet activation **358**
Left atrial appendage function in patients with atrial flutter **250**
Successful thrombolysis of right atrial and ventricle thrombi in a patient with peripartum cardiomyopathy and extensive thromboembolism **515**

**Thrombolysis**
Change in ST segment elevation 60 minutes after thrombolytic initiation predicts clinical outcome as accurately as later electrocardiographic changes **465**
Direct admission to the coronary care unit by the ambulance service for patients with suspected myocardial infarction **462**
Fax machines for thrombolysis? **108**
Intracoronary urokinase and post-thrombolytic regimen in an infant with Kawasaki disease and acute myocardial infarction **621**
Is primary angioplasty feasible or will we provide a two-tier service? **15(S2)**
Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty **331**
Primary PTCA in the UK **16(S2)**
Reduction in treatment delay by paramedic ECG diagnosis of myocardial infarction with direct CCU admission **456**
Successful thrombolysis of right atrial and ventricle thrombi in a patient with peripartum cardiomyopathy and extensive thromboembolism **515**
Successful thrombolysis with intracoronary administration of tissue plasminogen activator in an infant with Kawasaki disease **517**
Thrombolytic treatment for myocardial infarction **28**
Transferring patients for primary angioplasty **323**
Transferring patients for primary infarct angioplasty **325**
Treating coronaries, at home or away? **329**
Use of fax facility improves decision making regarding thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction **198**
When should patients with acute myocardial infarction be transferred for primary angioplasty? **327**

**Thrombosis,** Sequelae after modified Fontan operation **154**

**Thyroid,** Atrial fibrillation and the thyroid **623**

**Tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase-1,** Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction **278**

**Tissue plasminogen activator,** Successful thrombolysis with intracoronary administration of tissue plasminogen activator in an infant with Kawasaki disease **517**

**TNF$\alpha$,** Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease **273**

**Total cavopulmonary connection,** Changes in pulmonary artery size before and after total cavopulmonary connection **488**

**Tracheal intubation,** Heartstart Scotland **399**

**Training,** Clinical competence in electrophysiological techniques **403**

**Transcatheter embolisation,** Transcatheter embolisation of an enlarging acquired coronary arteriovenous fistula in a heart transplant recipient **203**

**Transient ischaemic attack,** Echocardiography in stroke and transient ischaemic attack **2(S1)**

**Transoesophageal echocardiography**
Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient **207**
Non-penetrating cardiac and aortic trauma **226**
Two teenagers, traumatic aortic disruption, and transoesophageal echocardiography **310**

**Transplantation**
Effect of adopting a new histological grading system of acute rejection after heart transplantation **603**
Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients **103**

**Transposition of the great arteries,** Long term ventricular performance after intra-atrial correction of transposition **376**

**Transthoracic echocardiography,** Non-invasive detection of quadricuspid aortic valve **87**

**Traumatic aortic disruption,** Two teenagers, traumatic aortic disruption, and transoesophageal echocardiography **310**

**Trimetazidine,** Combination treatment with trimetazidine and diltiazem in stable angina pectoris **353**

**Troponin T,** Measuring serum aminoterminal type III procollagen peptide, 7S domain of type IV collagen, and cardiac troponin T in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and secondary cardiomyopathy **505**

**Univentricular heart,** Sequelae after modified Fontan operation **154**

**UKPACE,** United Kingdom pacing and cardiovascular events (UKPACE) trial **221**

**Uric acid,** Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure **39**

**Valve disease,** Management of asymptomatic aortic stenosis **215**

**Valve replacement,** Anastomotic pseudoaneurysm leading to acute tamponade following autograft replacement of the aortic valve **534**

**Vascular reactivity,** Non-invasive measurement of endothelial function **22**

**Vasoconstriction,** Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium **61**

**Vasoactive drugs,** Myocardial oxygen supply **117**
**Vasodilatation,** Myocardial oxygen supply **117**
**Vasodilators,** Myocardial supply and demand **105**
**Vasospastic angina,** Intractable vasospastic angina **93**
**Ventilation,** Cardiopulmonary interactions in healthy children and children after simple cardiac surgery **587**
**Ventricular arrhythmias,** Delayed protection against ventricular arrhythmias by cardiac pacing **423**
**Ventricular function**
Echocardiographic assessment of long axis function **211**
Long term ventricular performance after intra-atrial correction of transposition **376**
**Ventricular remodelling,** Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction **278**
**Ventricular septal defect**
Quantitative, non-invasive assessment of ventricular septal defect shunt flow by measuring proximal isovelocity surface area on colour Doppler mapping **305**
Should clinical cardiologists incorporate the proximal isovelocity surface area (PISA) method into their ever enlarging armamentarium? **209**
Traumatic ventricular septal defect **316**
**Von Willebrand factors,** Assessment of endothelial function using plasma markers **321**

**Warfarin**
Antiplatelet therapy following stent deployment **24(S2)**
Atrial fibrillation begets trouble **421**

**Xanthine oxidase,** Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure **39**